* Synthetic image - single symmetry (Rot_SS, nine images total)

| Image Number | Original Image | Ground Truth | Description /Challenges | Loy and Eklundh 2006 | Prasad and Davis 2005 | Loy and Eklundh 2006 |  |  | Prasad and Davis 2005 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | S1 | S2 | GT,TP,FP | S1 | S2 | GT,TP,FP |
| Rot_SS1 |  |  | [C5] Color variation; Global and local. |  |  | 1 | 1 | 1,1,0 | 0 | -1 | 1,0,1 |
| Rot_SS2 |  |  | [C9] Color variation; Global and local. |  |  | 1 | 1 | 1,1,0 | 1 | 0 | 1,1,0 |
| Rot_SS3 |  |  | [C2] Complex texture. |  |  | 1 | 1 | 1,1,0 | 1 | 0 | 1,1,0 |
| Rot_SS4 |  |  | [C8] Color difference. |  |  | 1 | 1 | 1,1,0 | 1 | 0 | 1,1,0 |


| Rot_SS5 |  |  | [D3] Color difference; Low texture |  |  | 1 | 1 | 1,1,0 | 0 | -1 | 1,0,1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Rot_SS6 |  |  | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline[\mathrm{D} 5] \\ \text { Paper Cutting } \end{array}$ |  |  | 1 | 1 | 1,1,0 | 0 | -1 | 1,0,1 |
| Rot_SS7 |  |  | [SO(2)] <br> No texture |  |  | 1 | 1 | 1,1,0 | 1 | 1 | 1,1,0 |
| Rot_SS8 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & {[\mathrm{D} 5][\mathrm{D} 4][\mathrm{D} 3]} \\ & {[\mathrm{D} 6]} \\ & \text { Multi fold fir } \\ & \text { same center } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 1 | 1 | 1,1,0 | 1 | 1 | 1,1,0 |
| Rot_SS9 |  |  | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline[\mathrm{C} 3] \\ \text { texture } \end{array}$ |  |  | 1 | -1 | 1,1,2 | 1 | 1 | 1,1,0 |

* Synthetic image - multiple symmetry (Rot_SM, 13 images total)

| Num | Original Image | Ground Truth | Description /Challenges | Loy and Eklundh 2006 | Prasad and Davis$2005$ | Loy and Eklundh |  |  | Prasad and Davis 2005 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | S1 | S2 | GT/TP/FP | S1 | S2 | GT/TP/FF |
| Rot_SM1 |  |  | [D8, D16] Color variation; Global and local. |  |  | 0.6 | 0.6 | 5/3/0 | 0 | -0.4 | 5/0/2 |
| Rot_SM2 |  |  | PMM, [D2][D4] multiple symmetries, |  |  | 012 | 012 | 25/3/0 | 0.16 | 0.16 | 25/4/0 |
| Rot_SM3 |  |  | P4, [C4] multiple rotation centers, |  |  | 0.077 | 0.077 | 13/1/0 | 0.231 | 0.231 | 13/3/0 |
| Rot_SM4 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \mathrm{P} 4 \mathrm{M} \\ & {[\mathrm{D} 2][\mathrm{D} 4][\mathrm{D} 8]} \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 0.33 | 0.33 | 9/3/0 | 0.333 | 0.333 | 9/3/0 |


| Rot_SM5 |  |  | P6, [C6] multiple rotation centers, pure cyclic subgroups |  |  | 0.1110 | 0.111 | 9/1/0 | 0.444 | 0.444 | 9/4/0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Rot_SM6 |  |  | P6M, [D3][D6] local and global symmetries |  |  | 0.167 | 0.167 | 18/3/0 | 0.444 | 0.444 | 18/8/0 |
| Rot_SM7 |  |  | P3M1[D3][D6] <br> Multiplesymmetry centers, local and global symmetries, low colorcontrast |  |  | 0.158 | 0.158 | 19/3/0 | 0.526 | $0.368$ | 19/10/1 |
| Rot_SM8 |  |  | P2, <br> [D2][D6] <br> multiple <br> rotation <br> centers, colorsymmetry |  |  | 0.0970 | 0.097 | 31/3/0 | 0.129 | 0.129 | 31/4/0 |
| Rot_SM9 |  |  | P4M, [D4] multiple rotation symmetry cetners |  |  | 0.1110 | 0.111 | 9/1/0 | 0.111 | 0 | 9/1/1 |


| Rot_SM10 |  |  | [D3] <br> Approximate local and global symmetries |  |  | 0.25 | 0.25 | 4/1/0 | 0.25 | 0.25 | 4/1/0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Rot_SM11 |  |  | Near-regular, local symmetries |  |  | 0.3330 | 0.167 | 6/2/1 | 0 | $\begin{gathered} - \\ 0.667 \end{gathered}$ | 6/0/4 |
| Rot_SM12 |  |  | [C2] |  |  | 0.3330 | 0.333 | 3/1/0 | 0.333 | $0.667$ | 3/1/3 |
| Rot_SM13 |  |  | Spiral, approximate [C2] symmetry |  |  | 0.0770 | 0.077 | 13/1/0 | 0.615 | 0.154 | 13/8/6 |

## * Real photo - single symmetry (Rot_RS, 25 images total)

| Num | Original Image | Ground Truth | Description /Challenges | Loy and Eklundh 2006 | Prasad and Davis 2005 | Loy and Eklundh2006 |  |  | Prasad and Davis 2005 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | S1 | S2 | GT,TP,FP | S1 | S2 | GT,TP,FP |
| Rot_RS1 |  |  | $[\mathrm{C} 22]$ Intensity variation; High order rotation. |  | $\frac{3 y 1 g}{2}$ | 1 | 1 | 1,1,0 | 1 | 1 | 1,1,0 |
| Rot_RS2 |  |  | Near-regular |  |  | 1 | 1 | 1,1,0 | 0 | -1 | 1,0,1 |
| Rot_RS3 |  |  | [C4] Cluttered background |  |  | 1 | 0 | 1,1,1 | 0 | -1 | 1,0,1 |
| Rot_RS4 |  |  | $[$ D24] <br> Cluttered <br> background <br> Inside the <br> rotation region |  |  | 1 | 1 | 1,1,0 | 0 | -1 | 1,0,1 |


|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Rot_RS5 |  | Near-regular; Higher order rotation. |  |  | 1 | 1 | 1,1,0 | 1 | 1 | 1,1,0 |
| Rot_RS6 |  | [D5] Cluttered background. |  |  | 1 | 0 | 1,1,1 | 1 | 1 | 1,1,0 |
| Rot_RS7 |  | $[\mathrm{D} 9]$ Skewed. |  |  | 0 | -2 | 1,0,3 | 0 | -1 | 1,0,1 |
| Rot_RS8 |  | [D33] <br> High <br> rotation. |  |  | 1 | 1 | 1,1,0 | 1 | 1 | 1,1,0 |
| Rot_RS9 |  | [D5] Blurred; Skewed; Cluttered background. |  |  | 0 | -3 | 1,0,3 | 1 | 1 | 1,1,0 |
| Rot_RS10 |  | [D8] Skewed. High texture |  |  | 1 | 1 | 1,1,0 | 0 | -1 | 1,0,1 |



| Rot_RS17 |  |  | Near-regular |  |  | 1 | 0 | 1,1,1 | 1 | 1 | 1,1,0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Rot_RS18 |  |  | [D22] Occluded High fold |  |  | 1 | 1 | 1,1,0 | 0 | -1 | 1,0,1 |
| Rot_RS19 |  |  | Near-regular Intensity difference |  |  | 1 | 0 | 1,1,1 | 1 | 1 | 1,1,0 |
| Rot_RS20 |  |  | [D6] Near-regular High texture |  |  | 1 | -1 | 1,1,2 | 0 | -1 | 1,0,1 |
| Rot_RS21 |  |  | High fold |  |  | 1 | 1 | 1,1,0 | 1 | 0 | 1,1,1 |
| Rot_RS22 |  |  | [D14]Nearregular |  |  | 1 | 1 | 1,1,0 | 1 | 1 | 1,1,0 |


| Rot_RS23 |  |  | [C14] <br> High texture |  |  | 1 | 1 | 1,1,0 | 1 | -2 | 1,1,3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Rot_RS24 |  |  | Near-regular texture, D_\{2*2\} |  |  | 1 | 1 | 1,1,0 | 0 | -1 | 1,0,1 |
| Rot_RS25 |  |  | Near-regular |  |  | 1 | 1 | 1,1,0 | 1 | 0 | 1,1,1 |

## * Real photo - multiple symmetry (Rot_RM, 24 images)

| Num | Original Image | Ground Truth | Description /Challenges | Loy and Eklundh 2006 | Prasad and Davis 2005 | Loy and Eklundh2006 |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Prasad and Davis } \\ 2005 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | S1 | S2 | GT,TP,FP | S1 | S2 | GT,TP, |
| Rot_RM1 |  |  | [D29][D14] High texture Near-regular |  |  |  <br> 1 | 1 | 2/2/0 | 1/2 | 0 | 2/1/1 |
| Rot_RM2 |  |  | $[\mathrm{D} 13][\mathrm{D} 12]$ <br> Multiple <br> symmetry <br> centers |  |  | 1/3 | 1/3 | 6/2/0 | 1/6 | 1/6 | 6/1/0 |
| Rot_RM3 |  |  | [D4] Skewed; Global and local symmetries |  |  | 0 | 0 | 12/0/0 | 0 | -1/6 | 12/0/، |
| Rot_RM4 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \left\lvert\, \begin{array}{l} \text { [D16][D8][D4] } \\ \text { Skewed } \\ \text { High texture } \end{array}\right. \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 1/3 | 1/3 | 3/1/0 | 0 | -1/3 | 3/0/1 |
| Rot_RM5 |  |  | [D13][D14] [D15] multiple symmetry centers, Highly textured |  |  | 3/14 | 3/14 | 14/3/0 | 1/14 | 1/14 | 14/1/( |


| Rot_RM6 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & {[\mathrm{D} 8][\mathrm{D} 5]} \\ & \text { Occlusion } \\ & \text { Different fold } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 3/4 | 3/4 | 4/3/0 | 1/2 | 1/2 | 4/2/0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Rot_RM7 |  |  | Near-regular, perspective skew, large scale differences, high, inexact folds |  |  | 0 | $3 / 10$ | 10/0/3 | 0 | -1/10 | 10/0/ |
| Rot_RM8 |  |  | [SO(2)] Multiple centers of rotation, near regular, occlusion |  |  | 0 | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} - \\ 1 / 21 \end{gathered}\right.$ | 21/0/1 | 0 | $-2 / 21$ | 21/0/ |
| Rot_RM9 |  |  | [D3][D12] Occlusion, offcentered, nonsymmetrical center regions, purely cyclic color-symmetry |  |  | 0 | -1/2 | 4/0/2 | 1/2 | -5/2 | 4/2/12 |
| Rot_RM10 |  |  | $\begin{array}{\|l} \hline[\mathrm{D} 8][\mathrm{D} 6][\mathrm{D} 5] \\ {[\mathrm{D} 3]} \\ \text { Multiple } \\ \text { symmetries, } \\ \text { different } \\ \text { rotation folds } \end{array}$ |  |  | 2/7 | $2 / 7$ | 7/2/0 | 3/7 | 3/7 | 7/3/0 |


| Rot_RM11 |  |  | High fold, nearregular |  |  | 1/2 | 1/2 | 2/1/0 | 1 | 1 | 2/2/0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Rot_RM12 |  |  | [D6][D12] Off-centered symmetries, BG clutters |  |  | 1 | 1 | 2/2/0 | 0 | -1/2 | 2/0/1 |
| Rot_RM13 |  |  | [D4] clean but real, global and local symmetries |  |  | 1/9 | 1/9 | 9/1/0 | 1/3 | $1 / 3$ | 9/3/0 |
| Rot_RM14 |  |  | [D5] Near-regular |  |  | 1/4 | -1/4 | 4/1/2 | 1/2 | 1/2 | 4/2/0 |
| Rot_RM15 |  |  | [SO(2)] <br> Skewed, nondiscrete |  |  | 0 | -3/5 | 5,0,3 | 0 | -11/5 | 5,0,1 |
| Rot_RM16 |  |  | Near-regular, no precise folds |  |  | 0 | -1/3 | 9,0,3 | 4/9 | 4/9 | 9,4,0 |


| Rot_RM17 |  |  | C15] <br> Cyclic <br> Skewed, highly <br> textured (FG <br> and BG) |  |  | 1/3 | 1/3 | 3,1,0 | 1 | -1/3 | 3,3,4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Rot_RM18 |  |  | Near-regular, occlusion, skewed |  |  | 0 | -1/3 | 9,0,3 | 0 | -2/9 | 9,0,2 |
| Rot_RM19 |  |  | $\begin{array}{\|l} \hline \text { [D8] } \\ \text { Off centered } \\ \text { symmetries } \end{array}$ |  |  | 1 | 1 | 2,2,0 | 0 | -1/2 | 2,0,1 |
| Rot_RM20 |  |  | [D6][D7] <br> Highly textured locally, nearregular |  |  | 1 | 1 | 2,2,0 | 1/2 | -5/2 | 2,1,6 |
| Rot_RM21 |  |  | Near-regular, unfocused | $x$ |  | 0 | -1/7 | 7,0,1 | 0 | -3/7 | 7/0/3 |
| Rot_RM22 |  |  | [D5] Clutterd background, oblique angle |  |  | 1/2 | 1/2 | 2,1,0 | 0 | -3 | 2,0,6 |


| Rot_RM23 |  |  | Near-regular, very cluttered, occluded, nonfrontal and skewed views, high \# of rotation centers |  |  | 0 | $1 / 10$ | 30,0,3 | 0 | $11 / 30$ | $30,0,1$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Rot_RM24 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline[\mathrm{D} 2][\mathrm{D} 3][\mathrm{D} 4] \\ & {[\mathrm{D} 5]} \\ & \text { Different folds } \\ & \text { with Dihedral } \\ & \text { symmetry } \\ & \text { groups (rotation } \\ & + \text { reflection } \\ & \text { symmetry) } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 0 | -1/5 | 5/0/1 | 1/5 | 1/5 | 5/1/0 |

